

**FACTORISATION**

**MISE EN ÉVIDENCE**

**1** Factoriser autant que possible :

- (a)  $12x - 18$
- (b)  $6x^2 - 3x^3$
- (c)  $-54x - 81x^2$
- (d)  $-15xy + 9yz$
- (e)  $10xyz - 15xz + 5yz$
- (f)  $2xy - 8xy^2 - 6xyz$
- (g)  $5x^5 - 10x^2 + 10x^2z^2$
- (h)  $-10x^2 + 6x^3 - 2x^5$
- (i)  $4x^2y + 32xy^2 + 8x^2y^2$
- (j)  $62x^3y^5 + 93x^5y^3 - 31x^2y^4$
- (k)  $4x^6y^3 - 2x^5y^6 + x^5y^3$
- (l)  $36x^2y^3z^2 - 60x^2y^4z^5 + 24x^3y^4z$
- (m)  $2(x + 1) + 5x(x + 1)$
- (n)  $(2x - y)(x + y) - (x + y)(2y - x)$
- (o)  $(x - 5)(x + 3) - x + 5$
- (p)  $7xy(z - 1) + 4y(1 - z)$
- (q)  $3(2xy - z) + xz - 2x^2y$
- (r)  $(x + 1)^2 - (x + 1)(x - 3)$
- (s)  $(x - 1)(4x - 2) - (x - 1)(x + 1) - (3x - 7)(x - 1)$
- (t)  $(6x - 1)(y + 2) - (y - 7)(1 - 6x)$
- (u)  $-2(3x + 1) + (3x + 1)^2 - (x + 3)(1 + 3x)$
- (v)  $8x^2(3x - y) - 4x(y - 3x)$
- (w)  $(x - 2x^2)(4x - 3) - 2(x - 2x^2) - (2x^2 - x)(x + 5)$
- (x)  $(x - y)(x + 2y) - (y - x)(2x + y) + (x - y)(-x - 3y)$
- (y)  $(x + y)(2x - y) + (2x - y)(3x - y) - y + 2x$
- (z)  $(x - y)^2(x + y) - (y - x)^2(x - 2y) - (y - x)^2(2x + y)$

**2** Factoriser autant que possible :

- (a)  $3x - 6$
- (b)  $x^2 + 4x$
- (c)  $18x + 9$
- (d)  $2x^2 - 8x$

- (e)  $-7x^3 + 21x^2$
- (f)  $4x^3 - 6x + 8x^2$
- (g)  $-18x^6 - 54x^5 + 27x^8$
- (h)  $5xy - 10x^2$
- (i)  $16xy^2 - 24x^2y^3 + 8xy$
- (j)  $39x^4y^2 + 26x^6y^5 + 52x^3y^7$
- (k)  $9x^2y^3z^4 - 3x^4y^3z^2$
- (l)  $-15x^2yz^2 - 10xyz^2 - 35y^3z^2$
- (m)  $36ab^2c^3 - 24a^2b^3c + 72a^3bc^2$
- (n)  $4x^3 - 2x(x - 3)$
- (o)  $5x^3(x - 1) - 15x^4(3x + 1)$
- (p)  $3(4x + 1) - 7x(4x + 1)$
- (q)  $15x(x - y) - 25(x - y)$
- (r)  $-48x^2(x + y) + 64x(y + x)$
- (s)  $(2x - 7)(x - 4) - (2x - 7)(9 - 4x)$
- (t)  $(5x - 1)(x + 2y) - (x - y)(1 - 5x)$
- (u)  $12(x - y) - 8x^3(y - x)$
- (v)  $(5 - 4x)(x + 1) - 5 + 4x$
- (w)  $-3(6 + 5x)^2 + (6 + 5x)(7 - 3x)$
- (x)  $2x - 1 + 6x(1 - 2x)$
- (y)  $(1 + 4x)(5x^2 + x + 1) - 1 - 4x$
- (z)  $x^2(x - y)^2 - (x + 5)(x - y)^3$

**GROUPEMENTS 2 À 2**

**3** Factoriser autant que possible :

- (a)  $7xy + xz - 7yt - tz$
- (b)  $4xy - 4xz - ty + tz$
- (c)  $x^2y - tz - x^2z + ty$
- (d)  $x^5 + 5x^4 - 15 - 3x$
- (e)  $3x^2z^2 + xzt + 3xyz + yt$
- (f)  $x^4 - 4 + 4x^3 - x$
- (g)  $3xy + 4zt - 6zy - 2xt$
- (h)  $x^2y^2 - xy + x^3 - y^3$

(h - x)(x + x) (u) (x - x)(x - x) (s) (1 - x)(x + x) (j) (x + x)(x + x) (e) (x - x)(x + x)  
 (p) (x + x)(x - x) (o) (x - x)(x - x) (q) (x - x)(x + x) (v) (x + x)(x - x) (z) (x + x)(x + x) (a) (x - x)(x - x) (x)  
 (11 + x)(x + x) - (m) x(x - x) (n) (x + x)(x - x) (p) (x + x)(x - x) (q) (x + x)(x - x) (s) (x - x)(x + x) (x) (x - x)(x - x)  
 (b) (x - x)(x + x) (d) (x + x)(x + x) (o) (x + x)(x - x) (u) (x + x)(x - x) (w) (x + x)(x - x) (1) (x - x)(x - x) (x) (x - x)(x - x)  
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 (u) (x - x)(x - x) (s) (x - x)(x - x) (j) (x + x)(x - x) (e) (x - x)(x - x) (p) (x + x)(x - x) (o) (x - x)(x - x) (q) (x - x)(x - x) (1)